

Some Consequences and Costs of War



LEGEND: RED = IMMEDIATE BLUE = LONG-TERM

Adapted and and Revised (Marsella, A.J., May, 2012)
 Marsella, A.J., & Noren, G. (2003). Reflections on the costs and consequences of war and violence.
Peace and Policy: Journal of the Toda Institute for Peace and Policy, 8, 9-21